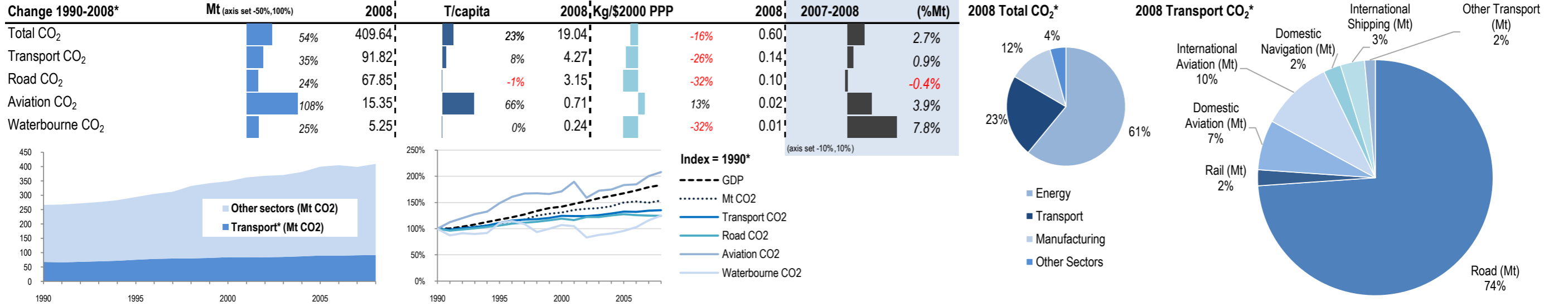


Australia

EU-27 N. America Asia-Pacific Other ITF or OECD Top 10 non-ITF



Transport and the Economy	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1990-2008	%/year**	% 2007-2008
Population (millions)	17.17	18.19	19.27	19.53	19.75	19.99	20.23	20.52	20.82	21.15	21.51	25%	1.26%	1.70%
GDP PPP (billion 2000 US dollars)	370.03	434.06	525.42	545.39	562.84	585.35	601.74	619.79	640.25	663.81	679.00	83%	3.43%	2.29%
Road passenger km (million pkm)	218980	240599	258721	256364	262463	269127	281188	281982	280762	283293	283111	29%	1.44%	-0.06%
Road and Rail freight tkm (million tkm)	169550	213870	268756	276275	296630	311047	324947	349439	362383	380893	388346	129%	4.71%	1.96%
Road pkm/capita	12754	13227	13426	13127	13289	13463	13900	13742	13485	13394	13162	3%	0.18%	-1.74%
Road and Rail freight tkm/\$ gdp	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	25%	1.24%	-0.32%
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	450	478	..	..	..	524	531	542	..	545	..	..	1.13%	..
CO2 Emissions														
IEA CO ₂ from fuel combustion (Mt)*	266.51	294	348.91	362.22	367.88	370.68	381.33	399.72	405.02	398.97	409.64	54%	2.42%	2.67%
... of which transport CO ₂ (Mt)*	67.82	75.39	84.36	84.18	84.05	85.2	87.34	90.04	89.55	90.98	91.82	35%	1.70%	0.92%
Transport* as a percentage of total	25.4%	25.6%	24.2%	23.2%	22.8%	23.0%	22.9%	22.5%	22.1%	22.8%	22.4%			
Road (Mt)	54.5	57.84	64.92	63.45	66.62	66.55	68.24	69.64	68.49	68.13	67.85	24%	1.22%	-0.41%
Rail (Mt)	1.71	1.52	1.79	1.81	1.48	1.52	1.63	2.09	1.86	1.92	2.01	18%	0.90%	4.69%
Domestic Aviation (Mt)	3.09	5.23	5.49	6.04	5.44	5.87	5.99	5.41	5.45	5.65	6.3	104%	4.04%	11.50%
International Aviation (Mt)	4.29	5.75	7.15	7.95	6.29	6.86	6.92	8.1	8.18	9.13	9.05	111%	4.23%	-0.88%
Domestic Navigation (Mt)	2.06	1.87	1.53	1.82	1.1	1.31	1.07	1.22	1.12	2.2	2.2	7%	0.37%	0.00%
International Shipping (Mt)	2.14	2.79	2.96	2.57	2.40	2.40	2.75	2.81	3.21	2.67	3.05	43%	1.99%	14.23%
Other Transport (Mt)	0.02	0.4	0.52	0.53	0.72	0.7	0.73	0.76	1.23	1.29	1.35	6650%	26.37%	4.65%
GHG Emissions														
UNFCCC GHG emissions (Mt CO ₂ eq.)*	424.83	449.62	506.37	517.80	518.49	526.26	535.94	538.68	544.86	553.22	561.71	32%	1.56%	1.54%
UNFCCC GHG fuel combustion (Mt CO ₂ eq.)*	263.46	290.11	335.90	342.16	346.01	359.06	366.51	371.31	374.93	380.75	388.83	48%	2.19%	2.12%
... of which transport GHG (Mt CO ₂ eq.)*	68.55	76.84	85.09	84.02	84.87	84.66	89.79	89.82	90.61	91.56	92.39	35%	1.67%	0.91%
Road (Mt)	54.33	58.88	65.92	64.41	66.68	67.37	70.79	69.58	69.74	69.42	69.25	27%	1.36%	-0.25%
International Aviation (Mt)	4.38	5.90	7.39	7.86	6.75	5.97	7.17	8.29	8.38	9.35	9.26	112%	4.25%	-0.89%
International Shipping (Mt)	2.08	2.70	2.80	2.63	2.87	2.79	2.82	2.65	3.15	2.55	2.91	40%	1.89%	14.17%

* includes emissions from international aviation and international maritime bunkers - there is no internationally agreed allocation mechanism for these and totals here are indicative of the scale of these emissions, not of their national "ownership" ** available yrs.