

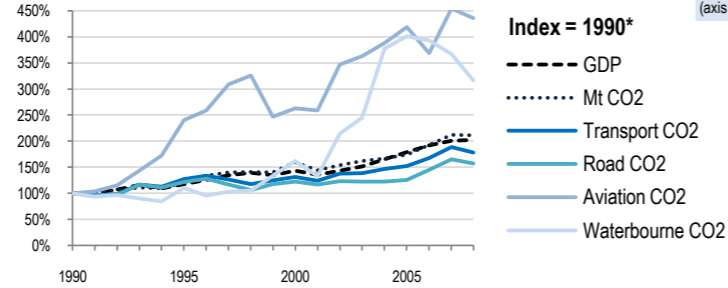
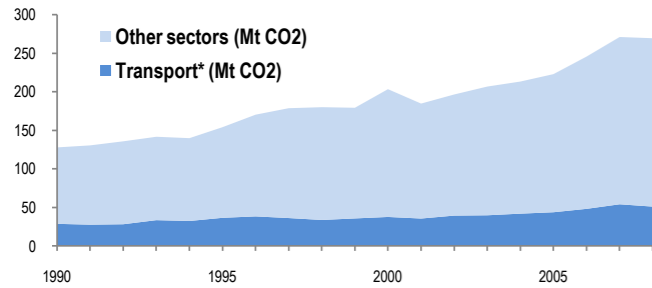
Turkey

EU-27 N. America Asia-Pacific Other ITF or OECD **269.5 Mt** Top 10 non-ITF

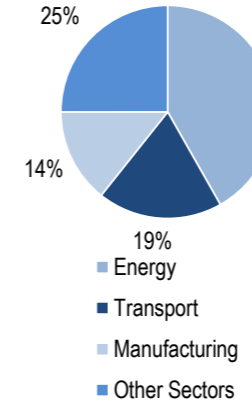
Change 1990-2008*

	Mt (axis set -50%,100%)	2008
Total CO ₂	111%	269.45
Transport CO ₂	78%	51.02
Road CO ₂	57%	39.52
Aviation CO ₂	336%	6.19
Waterborne CO ₂	216%	3.6

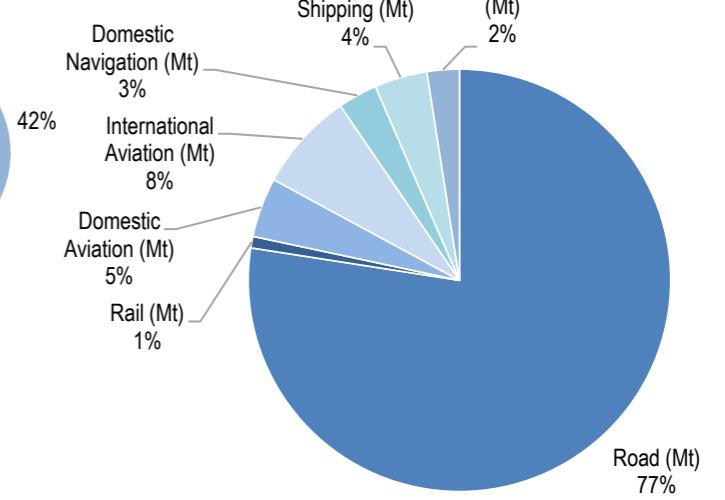
T/capita	2008	2008, Kg/\$2000 PPP	2008	2007-2008	(%Mt)
	63%	3.79	4%	0.32	-0.6%
	38%	0.72	-12%	0.06	-5.6%
	22%	0.56	-22%	0.05	-5.0%
	238%	0.09	116%	0.01	-4.0%
	145%	0.05	56%	0.00	-13.9%



2008 Total CO₂*



2008 Transport CO₂*



Transport and the Economy	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	1990-2008	%/year**	% 2007-2008
Population (millions)	55.12	59.76	64.26	65.14	66.01	66.87	67.73	68.58	69.42	70.26	71.08	29%	1.42%	1.17%
GDP PPP (billion 2000 US dollars)	411.11	481.49	589.31	555.73	589.99	621.05	679.20	736.26	787.02	823.76	831.16	102%	3.99%	0.90%
Road passenger km (million pkm)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road and Rail freight tkm (million tkm)	73740	121147	171447	158982	158136	160832	166270	175983	187075	191251	192674	161%	5.48%	0.74%
Road pkm/capita	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road and Rail freight tkm/\$ gdp	0.18	0.25	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	29%	1.44%	-0.15%
Passenger cars per 1000 inhabitants	34	52	66	66	66	66	75	80	84	88	..	..	5.75%	..
CO2 Emissions														
IEA CO ₂ from fuel combustion (Mt)*	127.81	154.02	203.35	184.66	196.47	206.73	213.23	222.88	245.64	271.05	269.45	111%	4.23%	-0.59%
... of which transport CO ₂ (Mt)*	28.66	36.49	37.59	35.55	39.34	39.77	41.89	43.71	48.12	54.02	51.02	78%	3.26%	-5.55%
Transport* as a percentage of total	22.4%	23.7%	18.5%	19.3%	20.0%	19.2%	19.6%	19.6%	19.6%	19.9%	18.9%	..	..	..
Road (Mt)	25.18	30.69	30.87	29.44	30.96	30.74	30.75	31.65	36.54	41.6	39.52	57%	2.54%	-5.00%
Rail (Mt)	0.72	0.77	0.63	0.52	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.67	0.67	0.41	0.45	-38%	-2.58%	9.76%
Domestic Aviation (Mt)	0.89	2.63	2.19	2.14	2.36	2.49	2.64	2.74	2.33	3.03	2.33	162%	5.49%	-23.10%
International Aviation (Mt)	0.53	0.78	1.54	1.54	2.56	2.67	2.87	3.21	2.91	3.42	3.86	628%	11.66%	12.87%
Domestic Navigation (Mt)	0.77	0.68	0.6	0.78	0.78	0.86	1.19	1.26	1.42	1.55	1.54	100%	3.93%	-0.65%
International Shipping (Mt)	0.37	0.58	1.25	0.73	1.66	1.93	3.11	3.31	3.06	2.63	2.06	457%	10.01%	-21.67%
Other Transport (Mt)	0.2	0.35	0.52	0.41	0.52	0.52	0.77	0.87	1.19	1.38	1.26	530%	10.77%	-8.70%
GHG Emissions														
UNFCCC GHG emissions (Mt CO ₂ eq.)*	187.03	237.51	297.01	278.11	286.09	302.75	312.26	329.87	349.64	379.98	368.88	97%	3.85%	-2.92%
UNFCCC GHG fuel combustion (Mt CO ₂ eq.)*	130.70	159.34	210.93	194.40	202.58	216.71	226.20	240.27	256.95	286.85	278.15	113%	4.29%	-3.04%
... of which transport GHG (Mt CO ₂ eq.)*	26.29	33.28	35.52	35.58	36.63	38.41	41.23	41.31	44.39	51.79	50.18	91%	3.66%	-3.10%
Road (Mt)	24.35	29.21	31.33	31.06	31.66	32.97	34.79	35.28	37.70	43.64	40.57	67%	2.88%	-7.04%
International Aviation (Mt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.30	..	..	..
International Shipping (Mt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.07	..	..	..

* includes emissions from international aviation and international maritime bunkers - there is no internationally agreed allocation mechanism for these and totals here are indicative of the scale of these emissions, not of their national "ownership" ** available yrs.